Cultivating Campus Flourishing: The Thriving in Action Story

Toronto Metropolitan University Dr. Diana Brecher, C. Psych.
Dr. Deena Kara Shaffer

Dedicated, with enormous gratitude, to our students, our champions & you!

About the 'authors'

Diana

- 25 years CSDC & 9 years ThriveTMU
- Adjunct faculty <u>Psychology</u> Dept. & <u>Sociology</u> Dept. TMU
- Adjunct faculty in <u>MBA</u> (Mental health and wellness in the workplace)
- <u>Thrivelandia</u> SMSK Psychology Foundation
- Career Achievement RFA award
- OPA Award for Excellence in Clinical Teaching
- Best Practices Award <u>Best</u>
 <u>Practices Network</u>

Deena

- Founder & CEO, <u>Awakened Learning</u>
- Adjunct Faculty, <u>TMU</u>
- TEDx speaker, <u>"How to get from to-do to done"</u>
- Best-selling author, <u>Feel Good Learning</u>
 <u>Raising Well Learners</u>
- A New Way to Learn is coming in 2026!
- Scholar-practitioner & speaker on well-learning, -leading + -working
- 2025 nominations: RBC Women of Influence, 2 TMU teaching awards
- Backcountry camper, poet & mum of 3

Prologue: We went for a walk

What was in our hearts & minds?

Diana:

- How can I move upstream to reach our struggling students before they get into crisis?
- Can students learn how to thrive and bounce back like any other set of skills they learn at university?
- What if we created a 'one-stop shop' blending learning and thriving strategies?

Deena:

- Who got access to Access?
- How-to-learn is (still) never taught
- Student sleeplessness & loneliness
- "What counts" as a learning strategy?

Chapter 1: Emergent frameworks

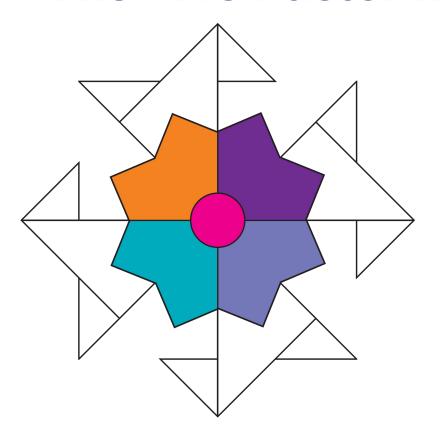
Profile of RESILIENCE

- Mindfulness
- Gratitude
- Optimism
- Self-Compassion
- Grit

Profile of STRUGGLING

- Difficult to be in present moment
- Don't notice the good things that are happening
- Pessimistic explanatory style
- Self-critical & judgmental
- Give up when overwhelmed

The Five Factor Model of Resilience



Mindfulness

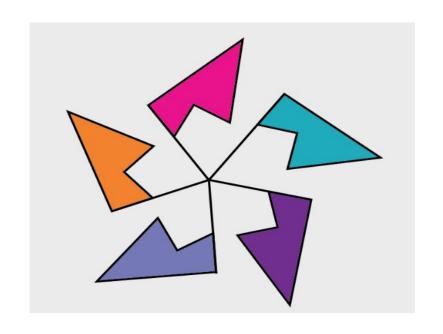
Gratitude

Optimism

Self-Compassion

Grit

Five Features of Wide Awake Learning



Practiseability

Attention Restoration

Well-being/-becoming/-learning

Connectedness

Agency

- Equity- & access-prioritizing (all identities & parts of self are welcomed & honoured)
- "Unconditional hospitality" & non-contingent welcome
- Empathic (e.g. lateness), appreciative (e.g. you as your own best expert), celebratory (e.g. applause, reactions)
- "Pedagogy of accompaniment"
- Belief in benevolence, kindness & warmth
- Concretely strengths-based
- Guide vs. expert: "What do you do, know, feel already that you can tap into?"
- Enabling more ease, spaciousness & buoyance within academic journey

Chapter 2: From photocopier to pilot

"What Went Well?" Thriving Skill Mindful Movement **Writing Prompt Holistic Learning Strategy** Meditation/Visualization

Ten Week TiA Program

Week #1: A Meaningful Journey

Habits, Sleep & Top 10 Mind-Body-Heart-Spirit Learning Strategies

Week #2: Perseverance & Persistence

Grit, Personal Model of Resilience & Mindful Time Management

Week #3: Tuning In/To (One's Strengths & Surroundings)

Character Strengths & Active Listening, Note-Taking, Concentration Repair

Week #4: Broadening Perspective

Optimism & Effective, Efficient Studying

Week #5/Reading Week: Transitions

Passages Film

Ten Week TiA Program

Week #6: Practising Presentness

Gratitude & Savouring, Calm & Confident Test-Taking

Week #7: Cultivating Curiosity

Flow & Optimal Performance, Waypoints into Essay-Writing

Week #8: Compassion, Connections, Relationships & Reciprocity

Self-Compassion, Inquiry, Awe & Collaborative Group Work

Week #9: Confidence

Growth Mindset, Self-Advocacy & Professional Communication

Week #10: Bringing It Together & Looking Ahead

• Resilience (Micro and Macro Resilience strategies) & Pendulation

Chapter 3: Resonant results

OQ45: Mental Health Vital Signs

Burlingame and Lambert

Outcome Questionnaire (OQ®-45.2)

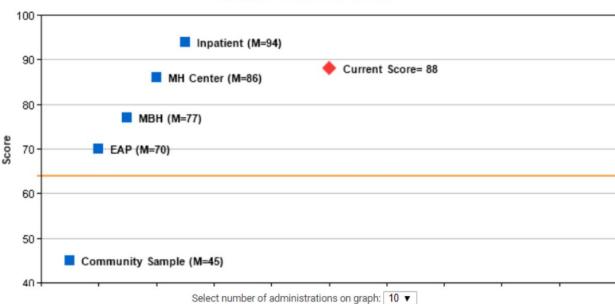
Instructions: Looking back over the last week, including today, help us understand how you have been feeling. Read each item carefully and mark the box under the category which best describes your current situation. For this questionnaire, work is defined as employment, school, housework, volunteer work, and so forth. Please do not make any marks in the shaded areas.

Name:	Age:yrs.					
	Sex					
ID#	M 🗆 F 🗆					

Session # Date//	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost Always	SD I. DO NOT MA	
I get along well with others	□ 4	□ 3	□ 2	<u></u> 1			
2. I tire quickly			\square 2	□ 3	□ 4		
3. I feel no interest in things.			\square 2	□ 3	□ 4		Apr
4. I feel stressed at work/school			\square 2	□ 3	□ 4	.000	
5. I blame myself for things			\square 2	□ 3	□ 4		
6. I feel irritated.			□ 2	□ 3	□ 4		
7. I feel unhappy in my marriage/significant relationship			\square 2	□ 3	4		
8. I have thoughts of ending my life			\square 2	□ 3	4		- 19
9. I feel weak.			□ 2	□ 3	□ 4		
10. I feel fearful			□ 2	□ 3	□ 4		
 After heavy drinking, I need a drink the next morning to get going. (If you do not drink, mark "never") 			□ 2	□ 3	□ 4		
12. I find my work/school satisfying	□ 4	□ 3	\square 2	□ 1			
13. I am a happy person	□ 4	□ 3	□ 2	□ 1			
14. I work/study too much			□ 2	□ 3	4		
15. I feel worthless			□ 2	□ 3	□ 4		
16. I am concerned about family troubles			□ 2	□ 3	4		
17. I have an unfulfilling sex life			□ 2	□ 3	4		
18. I feel lonely			\square 2	□ 3	4		=
19. I have frequent arguments			□ 2	□ 3	4		⊣
20. I feel loved and wanted	□ 4	□ 3	□ 2				-
21. I enjoy my spare time	4	□ 3	□ 2			_	
22. I have difficulty concentrating.			□ 2	3	4		
23. I feel hopeless about the future			□ 2	3	4		
24. I like myself.	4	□ 3	□ 2				

OQ45





Graph Legend:

Inpatient - Acute care settings with short stay

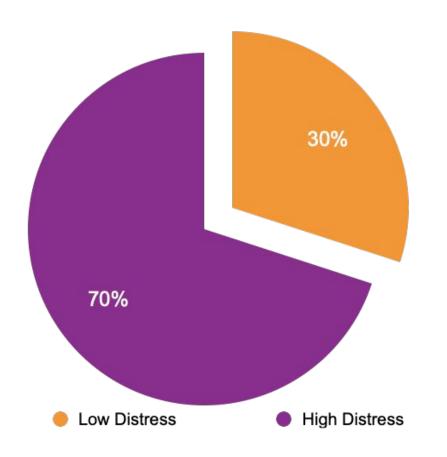
MH Center - Outpatient settings such as community mental health centers

MBH - Managed Behavioral Health company outpatient settings

EAP - Employee Assistance Programs and students presenting at University Counseling Centers

Community Sample - Individuals randomly drawn from the community

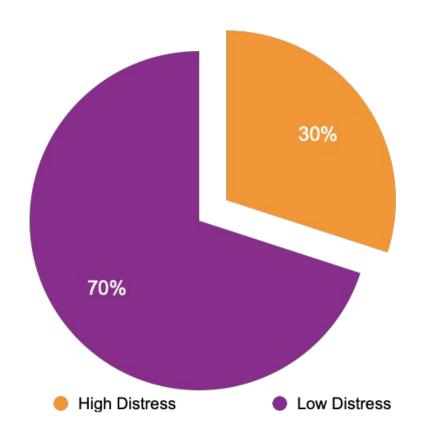
Pre-Test OQ45 scores for entire sample = 98



For the 68 students in clinical distress at pre-test OQ45:

70% experienced significant clinical improvement at post-test

Post-Test OQ45 scores for clinical sample = 68



reported well-being

And, 78% of the entire sample

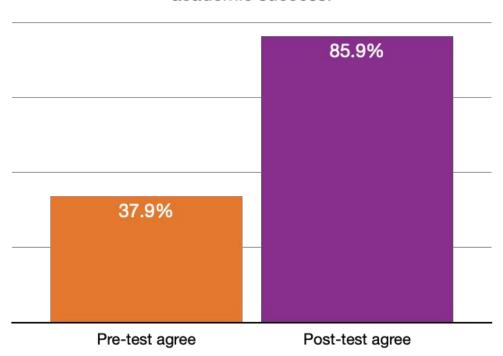
(low distress on OQ45) at post-test

Thriving Quotient

Dr. Laurie Schreiner
Azusa Pacific University, California

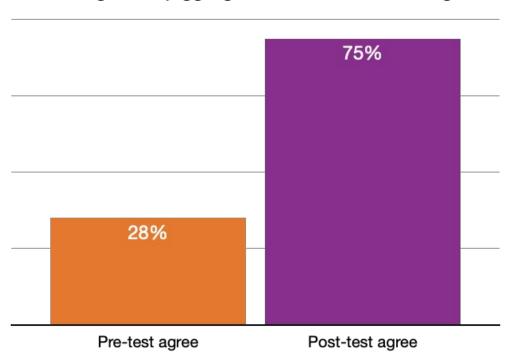
Strengths

Q7. I know how to apply my strengths to achieve academic success.



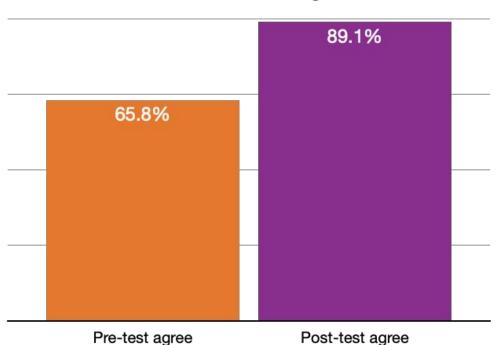
Resilience

Q8. I am good at juggling all the demands of college life



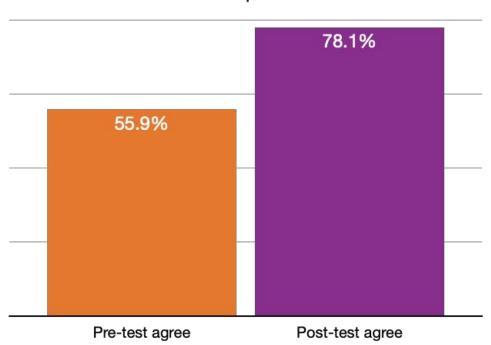
Belongingness

Q10. I feel like I belong here.



Connectedness & Community

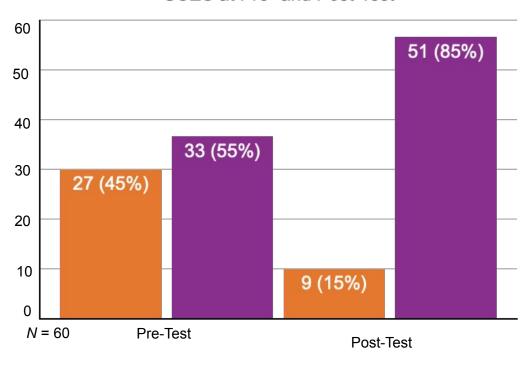
Q16. There is a strong sense of community on this campus.



General Self-Efficacy Scale

Schwarzer & Jerusalem

GSES at Pre- and Post-Test



■ Low GSES ■ Moderate/High GSES

Chapter 4: *Alchemy, acknowledged*

Background

Who? There were is participating students, some of whom were on academic probation from FCAD, and some were on the CSEC variitist. In terms of participation: a students dropped out, a stiended half of the sessions, so stuteded sessions and a statement of or more sessions, so students completed the objective measures post tests.

What? Thriving in Action offers an innovative blend of Positive Psychology and progressive, holistic learning skills.

When? The Thriving in Action pilot run for 8 weeks of 2 hour sessions in Winter 2017 from midterms until final crams

Why? An intervention for languishing students to prevent academic and personal crises, to meet rising registration and request for service at Centre for Student Development and Counselling and Academic Accommodation Support, and to bolster students to return to clear academic standing.

How? Impired by Carleton's FITA (From Internion to Action), Thriving in Action provides a group format to enhance confidence-building, peer learning, and a cohort model to scaffold transition.

What Happened?

Hey Deena and Diana.

Before sharing my mark on my final, I just musted to share mid you my journey this sensette. It has definitely been brough these past couple of meets, dealing with orgoing family drawn issues, my deprecision and arrivery flare-ups, and problems in the beginning of the term

It all hit buttom when I got my Corporate Tax Midtern back, 56%. I started feeling like there was no point in trying, and the marks for my other classes fell as well as my motivation waved.

That was until I joined Thriving in Action.

I was given the amening apparentiate to learn study and international conference for your group with Lapidad in all offered advance. The Entenance on heavy groups that the lapidad in the

Speaking of tax, I carned 82.22% on the final!! Honesity, when I get this mark, I felt as if anything I pat 100% of my efforts into, I WILL get the roules....Hard work definitely more off and this victory field so mod.

I just wanted to end this long email by saying my most sincerest thanks for helping me thrine. I don't think I could have done it without your support.

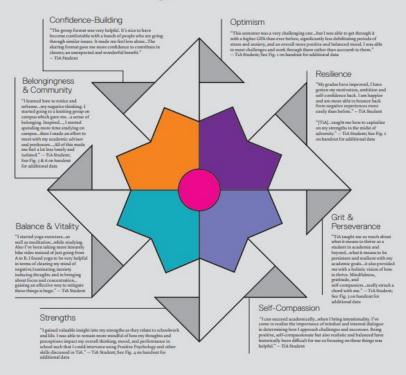
Sincerely years, IS, TiA Pilot Program Participent



Thriving in Action

"The email inviting me to this program felt like a miracle... I learned so many strategies in this group that will help me with my life and career generally. This was an amazing experience. I can honestly say that joining this group was best decision I've made at Ryerson so far."

The Stories, Themes, and Methodology of What Went Well?



Outcome Results

80% positive response to treatment (60% of participants had an unusually

10% no change (was below clinical cut off scores on both pre and post tests)

10% no response to treatment (only attended 4 sessions)



The Outcome Questionnaire-45 (OQ-46) provides an index of mental health functioning for adults (84). The cut-off score is 63/180 show which indicates symptoms of clinical significance. Reductions of scores of 14 points or more demonstrates reliable change in functioning.

80% of participants showed progress on this clinical measure—60% showing unusually rapid positive response to treatment, and 20% showing strong progress.

What's Next?

There are 20 students on the waitlist for the next round of Thriving in Action.

Ryerson Aboriginal Student Services (RASS) and ThriveRU are currently co-developing an Indigenized iteration of Thriving in Action to support Ryerson's Aboriginal students, including incorporating learning strategos grounded in Medicine Wheel teachings, to be launched in Sentember 2017.

Academic Accommodation Support (AAS) and ThriveRU are also working together on a version of Thriving in Action to best serve Ryerson's students with disabilities

Thriving in Action and you: Feel free to contact Diana Brecher at direchergivyerson.ca and Deersa Kara Shaffer at deena shaffergivyerson.ca to learn more or participate.

ryerson.ca/ThriveRU

Toronto Metropolitan University Press

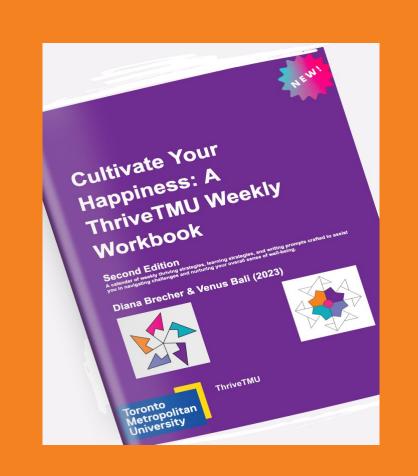
- "New Video Game to Boost Mental Health in Kids and Teens", TorontoMet Today, May 18, 2023
- "World Mental Health Day: Ask an Expert," Ryerson Today, Oct. 8, 2021
- "5 daily non -negotiables to stay resilient in uncertain times," Ryerson Today. Oct.23, 2020
- <u>"Ditching the 'all-nighter'; healthy habits play a key role in academic success."</u>
 Ryerson Today, Nov. 5, 2020
- <u>"Ryerson scholars create Thriving in Action Online to help students, faculty thrive,"</u>
 Ryersonian, Jan. 26, 2020
- <u>"Students call this class 'life-changing."</u> on Thriving in Action & Thriving in Action Online. Ryerson Today, Feb. 21, 2020
- Ryerson scholars create Thriving in Action Online to help students, faculty thrive Ryersonian, Jan. 26, 2020
- "A New Way To Help Students Thrive," Ryerson Today, Sept. 5, 2017

External Press

- National Geographic Family, on resilience, Jan. 2021
- Healthline, How hope affects your health and 5 ways to build it, Feb 12, 2021
- Global News Radio 900 CHML Hamilton Today Interview with Scott Thompson (33:19-38:59), Dec. 21, 2021
- The Toronto Star, "You have people in crisis teaching people in crisis": How COVID-19 upended the lives of millions of Ontario children," Dec. 2020
- Global News Morning Show Coronavirus: How to beat a pandemic burnout. Nov 25, 2020
- The Globe and Mail, "University looks different this year, but that's not all bad," Nov. 6, 2020
- NewsTalk 1010, "The Kids Are Not OK: The COVID Effect on Post-Secondary Students," Oct. 2020
- The Conversation, Here's why you're craving the outdoors so much during the coronavirus lockdown,
 May 24, 2020
- National Post, <u>Struggling in Silence</u>, Sept. 2019
- CBC, Winnipeg News, "Spending time in nature helps mental health," May 17, 2019
- CBC, The National, "Spending time in nature helps mental health," May 13, 2019
- CBC News, "Nature offers serious benefits to our physical and mental health, research suggests," May 10, 2019
- CBC, *The National*, profile on Thriving in Action, Aug. 17, 2017
- CBC Online, Why Ryerson's Orientation focuses on making mental health accessible, Aug. 2017

Chapter 5: Thriving at scale

Workbooks



Institutes & TIA COP



14 TiA Training Institutes

- TMU, December 2017
- CACUSS Pre-Conference, June 2018
- TMU, December 2018
- Seneca, January 2019
- Centennial, February 2019
- TMU (internal staff/faculty), September 2019
- TMU 2-Day, December 2019
- University of Toronto, 2- Day December 2019
- Virtual 5-Day Intensive: July 2020, January 2021, May 2021, May 2023
 Jan, 2024 May, 2025

CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES:

- Concordia University
- Wilfred Laurier University
- Windsor University
- University of Guelph
- Kwantlen Polytechnic University
- Mt. St. Vincent University
- Vancouver Island University
- UBC Okanagan
- U of T Scarborough (possible rebrand to <u>ArriveUTSC</u>, ThriveTMU credited)
- Kwantlen Polytechnic University (ThriveTMU credit not mentioned, but honoured in this <u>article</u>)
- <u>McGill University</u> (temporarily suspended)

CANADIAN COLLEGES

- Niagara College
- Centennial College
- SheridanCollege
- Mohawk College
- Algonquin College
- John Abbott College
- George Brown College
- Humber Polytechnic

US PSEs

- University of Notre Dame (TiA Online listed as a recommended resource)
- Rowan University (ThriveTMU credit not given)
- Roane State College (Tennessee)

TiAO

How can I learn to love being a student?

Do grades, motivation, and the day-to-day of school life feel like a struggle? Is stress high, confidence shaken, or hope low in your inperson or online academic journey? Does learning feel lonely, disorienting, or disconnected? Thriving in Action Online can help. Here, you'll learn new ways, new approaches, and new skills to support, help, and heal your post-secondary path.

Thriving in Action Online welcomes all students—all identities, all contexts, and ways of learning. No matter your social location, year, program, age, or school history, welcome. We're so glad you're here.



In Thriving in Action Online, born out of the Thriving in Action curriculum, you'll find a blend of flourishing skills and holistic learning strategies that can help you mindfully manage your time, nourish new habits, study efficiently, bounce forward after setbacks, and so much more.

tia.torontomu.ca

Faculty and Staff Guide

Thriving in Action Online

Student Guide

Thriving in Action Online

Chapter 6: Flourishing, for credit

SSH102 Learning & Development



Student Insights

- "Mistakes are there to remind us that the project is 'not yet' at the potential we can bring it to."
- "I use a writing prompt when I am stuck before writing a paper. Kind of a warm-up for the bigger paper."
- "This class doesn't feel like a class, it feels more like self-care.
 This class should be mandatory."
- "When I lead from my character strengths, I feel alive & purposeful"
- "I actually feel like my grade is growing through this class. I'm willing to fail & make mistakes & learn from them."

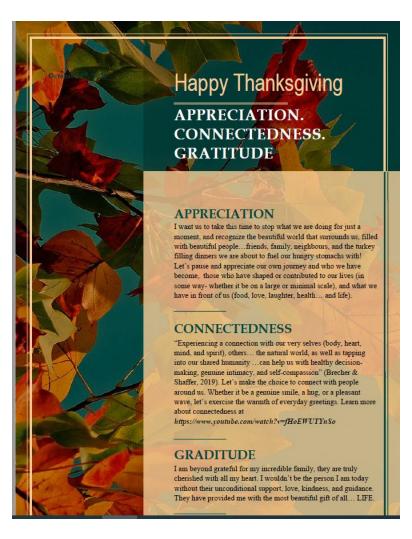
- "By reviewing the outline & topics before a lecture, I can show up to my lectures with an idea of the material, making my note-taking process easier."
- "I have been unlearning (thanks to this class) bad study habits, how to complete readings on time, even unlearning my tendency to make excuses for myself. I need to keep doing this!"
- "To be successful is not about how smart you are but how resilient you are."
- "School & well-being can be mended together."

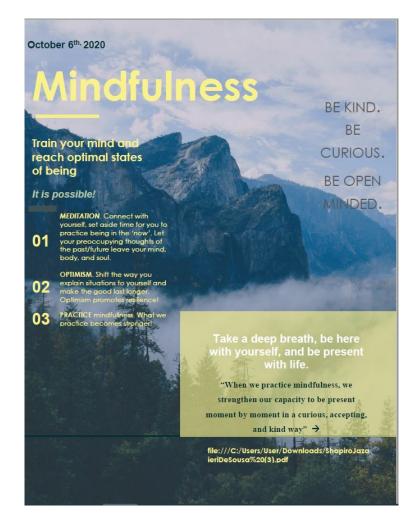
- "Mindful movement is something that I plan to practice outside of this class. It has helped me become aware of my body and emotions."
- "Nature can be a learning strategy. It is a stress reliever."
- "I could not have asked for a more eye-opening, relatable, proactive & supportive course to take the semester. I truly believe this course will help me thrive in more ways than one & I can't thank you guys enough."
- "School doesn't have to suck!"

SSH102 TiA COVID Course Initiative S/F20: 3 Days, 3 Weeks, 3 Months

PSY706: Positive Psychology

- Articulate how the core concepts, theories, research, science, & applications of Positive Psychology respond to the fundamental question, How can I thrive in my daily life?
- Understand the PERMA-V model of flourishing
- Practise key Positive Psychology concepts in experiential, embodied, personal, & academic ways
- Write a capstone paper that entwines contemplation, personal narrative, & scholastic rigour
- Develop a strengthened capacity to learn in an online environment in healthful, meaningful ways
- Experience the intersection of wellbeing learning, & expand one's repertoire of thriving, coping, & well-regulating strategies





PSY706 Feedback

- "This is the only class in my three years at university that I have genuinely felt like **helped my mental health and well-being**."
- "It was great to actively embody our learnings throughout the semester!"
- "This class has given me so much & has truly changed the way I do life."
- "Going to create a little toolkit for myself with meditations, strategies, etc. from this class to help when I'm anxious or struggling:)"
- "Thank you to everyone for making this class such a safe space."
- "This class has been a truly extraordinary experience. The learnings I have acquired will stay with me forever."

MB8134: Mental Health & Wellbeing in the Workplace

- Identify the focus of Positive Psychology's six areas of research
- Practise Active Constructive Responding as a means of communication, and the impact on our relationships overall and in cultivating life satisfaction and job satisfaction
- Experiment with self-care strategies that lead to wellness and productivity, for example, sleep, nutrition, and exercise.
- Incorporate micro-resilience strategies as energy management in the workplace
- Explore your signature character strengths, and how to tap these in your workplace teams
- Apply Growth Mindset to some aspect of this course and as a manager in your workplace, and practice process praise as a motivational too
- Develop a plan/proposal to integrate at least two of these Positive Psychology interventions into your workplace

CPSY706 - Development: Personal Growth and Positive Psychology



Module 1 of 13

Q Sear

Introduction to Positive Psychology

□ Course Overview

Welcome

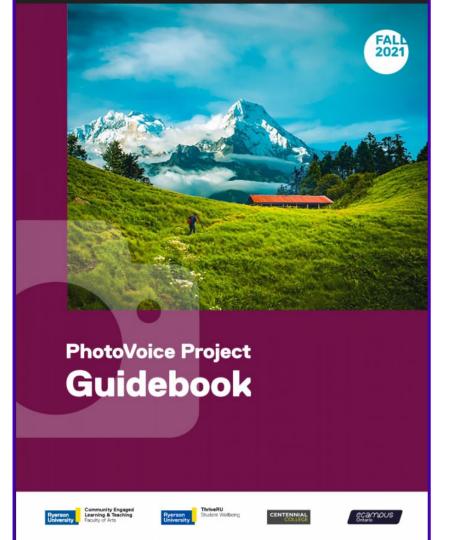
Please take a few moments to watch this welcome video by course author Dr. Diana Brecher. The video provides an overview of key concepts you will study and on how the course has been modelled on Positive Psychology.



Introduction to the Course

TMILLVidge | Duration: 02:26

Photovoice Guidebook



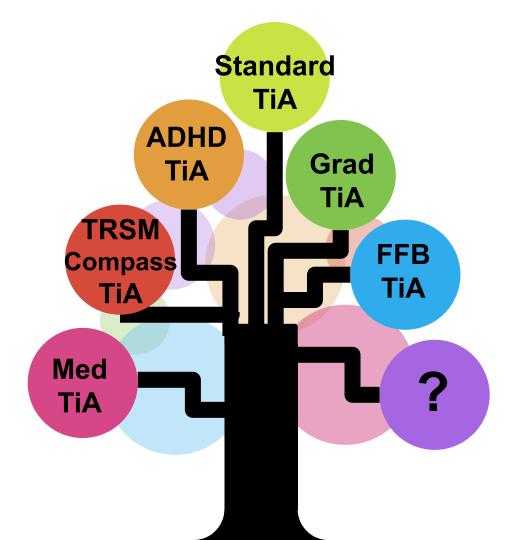
Exhibit

An undenouement: A flourishing program, flourishing

TMU

Thriving in Action

Adaptations



2025

Thriving in Action Curriculum - 5 Week Program (Part One)

Optimism & Hope

Leading From Strengths & VIA

Character Strengths Survey

Quieting the Inner Critic and

Cultivating Self-Compassion

Gratitude and Savouring

Holistic Note-Taking

Flourish by Studying Effectively

Building Focus & Concentration

Calm & Confident Test-Taking

Confident Writing and

Editing

Week 1 Habits & Sleep A Strong Start:

Mindful Time Management

Week 2

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Thriving in Action Curriculum - 5 Week Program (Part Two)		
Week 1	Grit & Personal Model of Resilience	Top 10 Learning Tips & Tools

Finding Balance

Resilience

Cultivating Awe/Curiosity, **Group Work & Collaboration**

Self-Advocacy, Professional

Communication & Mindful Social Media

Academic Thriving

Week 1	Grit & Personal Model of Resilience	Top 10 Learning Tips & Tools

Week 2	Flow & Optimal Performance	Waypoints into Essay Writing

Week 3	Growth Mindset

Week 4

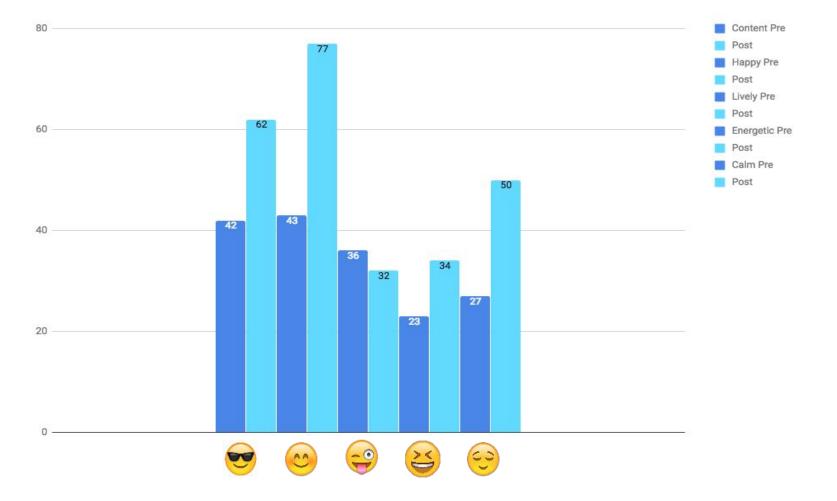
Week 5

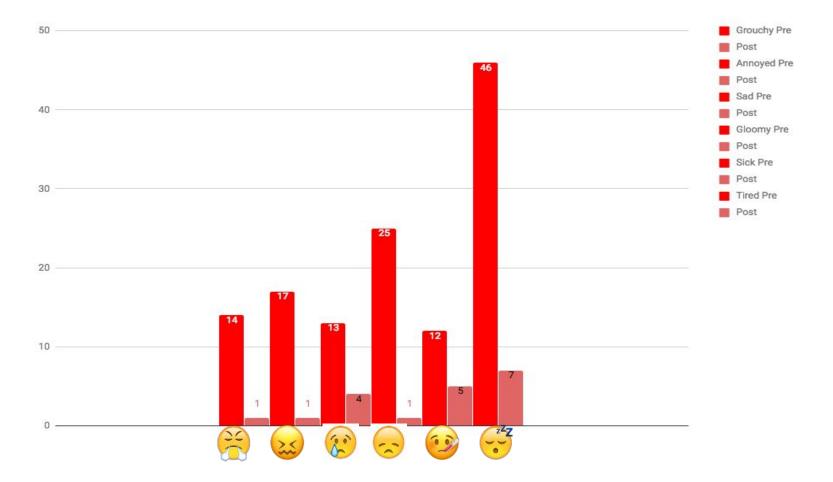




"Mood Routes is a bright spot in my week. No matter what's going on at school, I can leave it behind, connect with others, & see beautiful parts of Toronto that I didn't know existed. I've even started taking my own Mood Route-type walks in my spare time. I come back to my work refreshed & ready to tackle it all. I look forward to it every week."

- Mood Routes Participant





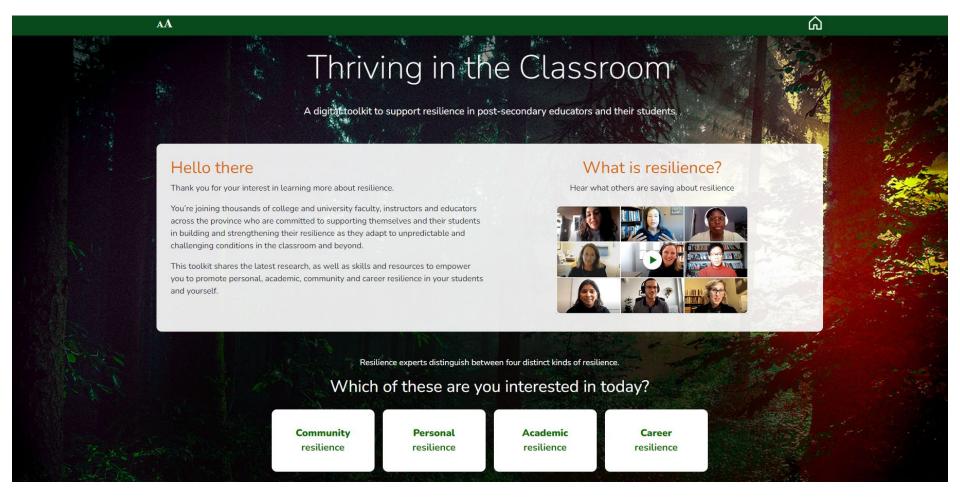


"Mood Routes quickly became the highlight of a busy week, something that could be relied upon to reduce stress and inject an hour or two of movement & fun into the day. Rain or shine, our weekly adventures helped me de-stress among an unlikely community of students and faculty."

- Mood Routes Participant



Community



Resiliency Quiz

How resilient are you?





By **Strong Minds Strong Kids, Psychology Canada** in partnership with Dr. Diana Brecher

> Thanks to RBC Future Launch for their support in our Stress Lessons: Tools for Resiliency program



Foundation

Resilience is the process of adapting well in the face of adversity, trauma, tragedy, threats, or significant sources of stress—such as family and relationship problems, serious health problems, or workplace and financial stressors. As much as resilience involves "bouncing back" from these difficult experiences, it can also involve profound personal growth.

• • •

While these adverse events can be painful and difficult, they don't have to determine the outcome of your life. There are many aspects of your life you can control, modify, and grow with. That's the role of resilience. Nurturing your resilience not only helps you get through difficult circumstances, it also empowers you to grow and improve your life in many ways.

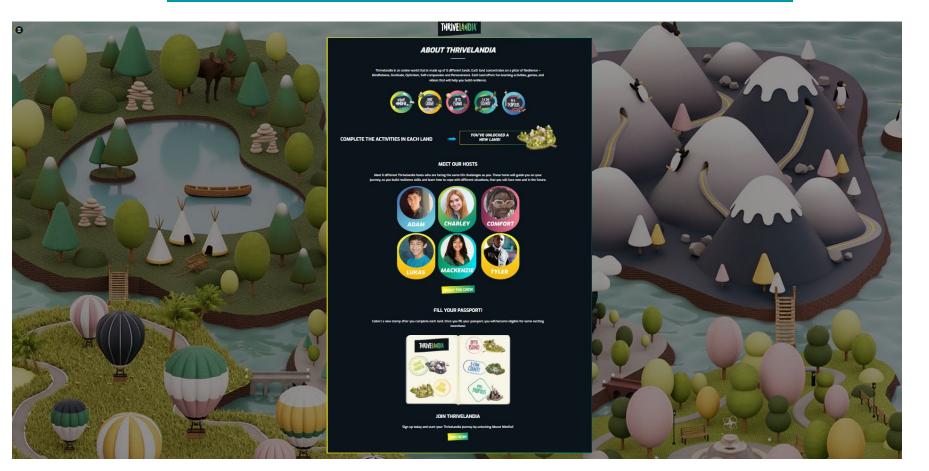
Try our Resiliency Quiz to learn more about how resilient you are today and the strategies you can adopt that will enhance your life-long resiliency.

TAKE THE QUIZ





Thrivelandia - based on TiA



Appendix: Logistics

- Sessions: Number, Duration, Size
- Recruitment: Key Stakeholders, Internal/External Promotion
- Referrals: Self, Peer, Academic Programs, Student Wellbeing, Student Affairs
- Attrition: Before & During
- Costs: Printing & Salaries

- Appreciative Listening
- Awe & Wonder
- Belongingness & Community
- Collaborative Group Work
- Coping & Inner-Resourcing
- Critical Thinking
 Creat
- Curiosity & CreativityDecision-Fatigue
- Effective Test-Taking
- Efficient Studying
- Emclent StudyingEssay-Writing
- Flow & Peak Performance
- Gratitude
- Growth Mindset
- Habits
- Meaning & Purpose

- Micro-Resilience
- Mindfulness
- Mindful Time Management
- Note-Taking
- Optimism & Hope
 - (Complicating)
 - PerseveranceProfessional
 - Communication
 - Responding to Critical
- Restoring Focus
- Self-Advocacy

Feedback

- Self-CompassionSelf-Efficacy
- Sleep as a Learning
 - Strategy
- Well-Regulating Somatic Practices

Epilogue: Learnings

- Cohorts & Heterogeneity
- In-Person vs. Social
- Undergraduate & Graduate Integration
- Mature Student-Friendly
- Flexible Curricular Pairings
- Repeat Participation
- Community → Continuity → Mentorship/Making → Accountability Groups
- Peer Learning
- Practice Space
- Active Well-Being Collaboration

Acknowledgements:

The Programs

- From Intention to Action (FITA)
- CAPP <u>Certificate in Applied</u>
 <u>Positive Psychology</u>
- SMSK Psychology Foundation
- GEVC Thriving in Action Online

The People

- John Hannah & John Austin
- Donica Willis, Tesni Ellis
- Alan Sears
- Allen MacDonald & Lee Hodge
- Venus Bali, Ruth Frolic

Afterword: Ways to walk together

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Thriving in Action & ThriveTMU

- Thriving in Action Training Institute
 1x/year (spring)
- CPSY706 Positive Psychology
- Available to consult on applying Positive Psychology to post-secondary undergraduate & graduate programs & curriculum.

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Holistic Learning Strategies

- Free: <u>newsletter</u> & <u>resources</u>
- For learners: <u>"Summer Skill-Up"</u> (July)
- For educators: ongoing mentorship
- For all: <u>"The Essentials"</u>
- For teams: Holistic LS training